



# SemantEco Annotator

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#### The Idea:

- Utilize community standard vocabularies to describe data and metadata.
- Provide a broadly useable tool that makes it easy to annotate data for reuse, understandability, and integration.
- Make linked data conversion easy and accessible, even to non-experts.

## Standard Conversion:

- One column typically represents the subject of triples in that row.
- Other columns relate to that row subject, either directly or indirectly.

## Vocabularies:

- Employ existing ontologies, including OBO-E (Extensible Observation Ontology) and W3C PROV-O (Provenance Ontology).
- The annotator provides a large, searchable index of ontologies to use and re-use.

#### ammonium, semanteco: semanteco: hasUnit hasUnit semanteco: hasCharacteristic hasCharacteristic Measurement 0 Measurement oboe:ofEntit xsd:inXSDDateTime semanteco: hasValue 9446846 0.32 0.06 "30-Jun-94" Z Max Sample Z NH4+ Date Lake Name (m) Sample# (mg/L) (mg/L) 0.32 9446846 | 30-Jun-94 | Big Moose | 22.8 prov:atLocation "Big Moose" 22.8 6.0 geonames:parentFeature

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#### Cell-Based Conversion:

- When the subject of a triple is not the subject of the row.
- For example, to save space, Units and Characteristics of the Measurements appear in the column headers.
- We can represent information that is contained in places other than the data table itself.

## Bundling:

- Several columns together represent aspects of one entity.
- Z Max and Sample Z describe maximum lake depth and sample depth, respectively. Coupled with the Lake Name, these three columns describe a "Water Site" for each Sample.
- The researcher knows this entity exists in the data. The annotator allows him or her to explicate it in a machine-readable format.

#### **Current Annotator Features:**

- Graphical, browser-based drag-and-drop interface work directly on the data table.
- Methods for representing many types of relationships between columns.
- Visual feedback and guidance to assist newcomers to linked data.
- The key is use, reuse, and sharing of data, so the SemantEco Annotator will be open-source.

## **Future Work:**

- Allow incorporation of the annotator in a variety of semantic applications.
- Provide templates of expected relations for additional conversion guidance.
- Refine ontology search and expand available index.



Scan to visit our project page: http://tw.rpi.edu/web/project/SemantEcoAnnotator

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#### **Glossary:**

RPI – Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute

**TWC** – Tetherless World Constellation at Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute **DataONE** – Data Observation Network for Earth

